Table 1. Determinants of children’s years of schooling.

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Rural hukou  Parents | Urban hukou  Parents |
| (Intercept) | 11.76 \*\*\* (0.50) | 12.26 \*\*\* (0.94) |
| *Child’s characteristics* |  |  |
| Age | -0.14 \*\*\* (0.01) | -0.11 \*\*\* (0.02) |
| Male vs. female | 0.92 \*\*\* (0.11) | 0.07 (0.17) |
| Only child vs. have siblings | 0.65 \* (0.28) | 1.09 \*\*\* (0.27) |
| Urban hukou holder vs. rural hukou holder | 2.83 \*\*\* (0.12) | 1.55 \*\*\* (0.26) |
| *Parent’s characteristics* |  |  |
| Years of schooling | 0.21 \*\*\* (0.02) | 0.21 \*\*\* (0.03) |
| Working unit type (base: agricultural) |  |  |
| - Private sector | 0.43 \*\* (0.16) | 0.14 (0.34) |
| - State Controlled Firm | 0.23 (0.36) | 0.83 \* (0.32) |
| - Public institution | 0.75 \* (0.34) | 0.62 (0.35) |
| - Government | 0.28 (0.31) | 1.04 \*\* (0.38) |
| - Collective Controlled Firm | 0.71 \* (0.34) | 0.32 (0.42) |
| CCP Member vs. non-party member | 1.23 \*\*\* (0.26) | 1.32 \*\*\* (0.26) |
| Parental net worth (logged) | 0.07 \*\*\* (0.02) | 0.05 (0.03) |
| *Controls* |  |  |
| City-level controls (base: tier-1 cities) |  |  |
| - Tier-2 cities | -0.29 (0.27) | -0.55 (0.40) |
| - Tier-3 cities | -0.03 (0.22) | -1.20 \*\*\* (0.36) |
| - Tier-4 cities | -1.04 \*\*\* (0.21) | -1.18 \*\*\* (0.33) |
| Residential area of child |  |  |
| - Combination Zone Between Urban and Rural Areas | -0.73 \*\*\* (0.15) | -0.41 (0.28) |
| - The Town Center | -0.52 \*\*\* (0.15) | -0.73 \*\* (0.27) |
| - Zhen Xiang Area | -0.77 \*\*\* (0.21) | -1.71 \*\*\* (0.49) |
| N | 4001 | 1240 |
| R2 | 0.28 | 0.25 |
| \*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05. | | |